AFT-WV LEGISLATIVE UPDATE

FIGHTING FOR PUBLIC EDUCATION



FROM STATEHOUSE TO SCHOOLHOUSE

JANUARY 26, 2024

Public Hearing held on controversial bill; education committees advance a mixed bag of bills

The House Judiciary committee held a public hearing on Wednesday on HB 4654, which would make schools, museums, and public libraries subject to prosecution for displaying or distributing obscene materials to minors. AFT-WV Fred Albert spoke at the hearing and questioned if this was a problem beyond isolated incidents and to the extent that this legislation was needed, or if other protocols are already in place to ensure minors did not access items their parents do not approve of them viewing. Albert said the most concerning part of all of this is the following question: What is obscene, and who decides that? While we certainly want to ensure minors are not viewing materials that are inappropriate, AFT-WV believes it is the parent's right to make that decision.

Both education committees were very busy this week, advancing a large volume of bills. Several bills that advanced were positive measures but we did see the return of some troublesome ones as well.

Pay Raise Bills

Governor Justice proposed a 5% across the board pay increase for all public employees, teachers and service personnel in his state of the state address, and has included that in his budget bill submitted to the legislature for their consideration.

Other pay raise bills of interest include:

<u>HB 4202</u> is pay raise bill for school service personnel that calls for an increase of \$670 per month. The bill advanced from the House Education committee and moves to the House Finance committee for consideration.

<u>HB 4767</u> is a pay bill for professional educators that calls for a \$5000 increase. The bill advanced from the House Education committee and moves to the House Finance committee for consideration.

Student Behavior and Discipline

Student discipline is a top priority for AFT-WV, and we have been encouraged by the interest in the topic by several legislative leaders. Senate Education Chairperson Amy Grady, who has been very vocal about her desire to address this issue, met with AFT-WV President Fred Albert this week. Senator Grady's bill is still in draft stage but she was very welcoming to our input and feedback about potential legislation.

Bills Passed From One Chamber

<u>SB 143</u> creates the WV Guardian Program, which allows a county board of education to contract with an independent contractor who is an honorably discharged veteran, former state trooper, former deputy sheriff, or former federal law-enforcement officer as security on school grounds. The bill passed the Senate and awaits consideration by the House Education committee.

<u>SB 146</u> creates an adult education task force to consider funding for adult education learning centers. The bill passed the Senate and moves to the House for consideration.



<u>SB 159</u> prohibits persons convicted of certain crimes against minors from holding positions on boards of education passed. The bill passed the Senate and awaits consideration by the House Judiciary committee.

<u>SB 162</u> establishes the Summer Feeding for All Program, which allows schools to assist with the feeding of our students during the summer break. The bill passed the Senate and moves to the House Education committee for consideration.

<u>SB 172</u> revises requirements of local school improvement councils. This will define the make-up of the parents on the improvement council and require the minutes of the meetings. The bill passed the Senate and moves to the House Education committee for consideration.

<u>SB 152</u> requires the displaying of the official US motto in public schools, pending certain criteria are met. The bill passed the Senate and awaits consideration by the House Education committee.

<u>Comm. Sub for SB 280</u> allows teachers in public schools to discuss certain theories. The bill was amended by the Senate Education committee to include "No public school board, school superintendent, or school principal shall prohibit a public school classroom teacher from discussing or answering questions from students about scientific theories of how the universe and/or life came to exist." It is important to note the bill is permissive, not a mandate. The bill passed the Senate and moves to the House for consideration.

<u>HB 4769</u> clarifies the appropriate and inappropriate duties for school counselors while also providing the definition of a school counselor. The bill aims to allow counselors to focus more on student-centered duties and less on administrative tasks. The bill passed the House and now moves to the Senate for consideration.

Notable Bills Advanced From Committee

<u>SB 253</u> establishes minimum student enrollment for the school aid formula. This bill would affect only three counties: Calhoun, Gilmer, and Wirt. These counties currently have a net enrollment of under 1200 students and this bill would ease the financial hardship posed by small student enrollment and assist the counties in providing adequate student services. (This bill died last session.) The bill advanced from the Senate Education committee and moves to the Senate Finance committee for consideration.

<u>SB 448</u> requires age-appropriate instruction on the Holocaust in public schools. The bill advanced from the Senate Education committee and is currently laid over on second reading on the Senate floor.

<u>SB 259</u> requires the Higher Education Policy Commission to create and administer a PROMISE Plus Program for the purpose of supplementing the PROMISE Scholarship award of an individual who meets more rigorous standards so that the total of both scholarships received by that individual is equal to the actual cost of tuition. The bill advanced from the Senate Education committee and awaits consideration by Senate Finance.

<u>SB 502</u> allows Teachers Retirement System members hired after July 1, 2015 to exchange unused leave for monetary compensation at the end of a school year. This proposal, sponsored by Senator Oliverio is an attempt to provide a somewhat revenue-neutral mechanism for education employees to gain value for unused leave time, up to 10 days. Senator Oliverio also expressed interest in putting forth a stand-alone bill that would incentivize leave time in other ways and AFT-WV is appreciative of his leadership on this issue. The bill passed Senate Education and will move to Senate Finance.

<u>HB 4372</u> increases the 35 year limit on annual experience increment pay raises for teachers to 40 years. A committee amendment removed the 40 year cap and the raises would continue until retirement. The bill advanced from the House Education committee and moves to the House Finance committee for consideration.

<u>HB 4776</u> adds elementary schools to the school disciplinary measures passed last year. There was discussion of how this bill would not impact the delivery of services to special education students. The bill advanced from House Education and is on first reading on the House Special Calendar.

<u>HB 4777</u> allows staff members in public schools to eat lunch for free if there is food left over after every student has been fed. The bill advanced from House Education and moves to the House floor for consideration.

<u>HB 4851</u> allows for public and private schools in West Virginia to employ former law enforcement as school security personnel. The bill is permissive, not a mandate, and would be in addition to a school resource officer. The bill advanced from House Education and moves to the House Judiciary committee for consideration.

<u>HB 4860</u> provides that a regular education teacher may not be responsible for accommodation logs for co-taught classrooms as that falls upon the accommodations of the special education teacher. The regular education teacher has to sign off that they have read the IEP and make the accommodations needed for that student. The bill advanced from the House Education committee and is on 1st reading on the House Special Calendar.

<u>HB 4299</u> permits teachers in K-12 schools be authorized to carry concealed firearms as a designated school protection officer. The bill advanced from the House Education committee and moves to the House Judiciary committee for consideration.

<u>HB 4331</u> mandates timely payment of state employees' accrued personal leave to their estate if they pass away before their retirement date. The bill advanced from the House Education committee and moves to House Finance for consideration.

<u>HB 4806</u> requires bathroom use in schools based upon biological sex. The bill advanced from the House Education committee and moves to the Judiciary Committee for consideration.

<u>HB 4830</u> modifies the frequency of training requirement for school personnel from annually to upon employment and every three years thereafter, for suicide prevention awareness, child sexual abuse prevention, the county policy on harassment, intimidation or bullying, and multicultural education; requires first aid training include blood borne pathogen information; and requires those who care for, educate, or house disabled children to be trained on mandatory reporting obligations. The bill advanced from the House Education committee and moves to the House floor for consideration.

Local AFT Officers: Legislative Update Zoom Meetings

AFT-WV will be continuing to conduct Legislative Updates via Zoom for our local officers. Local officers should be on the lookout early next week for another invite link to a Zoom meeting, likely to be held on Thursday.

A Stay Informed during the Legislative Session

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- While you are on the website, sign up for email alerts from AFT-WV. Please use a personal, non-work email address.
- "Like" us at Facebook.com/AFTWV and follow us on Twitter @AFTWV
- Many AFT local presidents and staff representatives use the Remind app to communicate with their local members. Ask your local president or staff rep if your county uses Remind and get signed up!
- If you are a local AFT officer, watch for invites for Legislative Update Zoom meetings and participate.